

Package: pcg (via r-universe)

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Type Package

Title Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient Algorithm for solving $Ax=b$

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Description The package solves linear system of equations $Ax=b$ by using Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient Algorithm where A is real symmetric positive definite matrix. A suitable preconditioner matrix may be provided by user. This can also be used to minimize quadratic function $(x'Ax)/2-bx$ for unknown x .

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NeedsCompilation no

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Repository <https://doer0.r-universe.dev>

RemoteUrl <https://github.com/cran/pcg>

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pcg

Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient algorithm for solving $Ax=b$ **Description**

The function solves linear system of equations $Ax=b$ by Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient algorithm. Here matrix A must be real symmetric and positive definite. This can also be used to minimize the quadratic function $(x'Ax)/2-bx$.

Usage

```
pcg(A, b, M, maxiter = 1e+05, tol = 1e-06)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------|--|
| A | A is real symmetric positive definite matrix of order $n \times n$. |
| b | b is a vector of order $n \times 1$. |
| M | Optionally a suitable preconditioner matrix specified by user |
| maxiter | Maximum number of iterations |
| tol | Tolerance for convergence of the solution |

Value

A vector of order $n \times 1$

Note

The algorithm does not check for symmetry and positive definiteness of matrix A . Please ensure these conditions yourself.

Author(s)

B N Mandal and Jun Ma

References

Barrett, R., M. Berry, T. F. Chan, et al., (1994). Templates for the Solution of Linear Systems: Building Blocks for Iterative Methods, SIAM, Philadelphia.

Examples

```
A=matrix(rnorm(100*100,mean=10,sd=2),100,100)
A=t(A)%*%A
b=rnorm(100)
pcg(A,b)
```

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